

Sept 27, 1540

Pope Paul III at last issued the
charter for the Company of Jesus
to Loyola.

1540

Table clocks with horizontal dial
and separable alarm.

Belgian clocks; weight driven
wall clocks; turret clock at
Hampton Court Palace.

15th century

Reading by candle-light was rare until the 15th century, and was for lords & ladies. The chamber maids held candles

C154-Q V1515-1547 1912 Dates J-BK

Reign of Francis I 1494 - 1547

The private duel became prevalent during the reign of Francis I in France.

From here - the practice went to England in 16th Cen.

Jan 5, 1540

England's King Henry VIII
married his 4th wife,
Anne of Cleves. (The marriage
lasted about 6 months.)

1540

Paul III institutes Jesuit order.

Sher Shah expels Humayun from India

1540 Ignatius Loyola. Founds Jesuit Order

The new religious order was founded by the Spaniard, Ignatius of Loyola and 6 disciples in 1534 and recognized by the papacy in 1540.

Ignatius had been set on a course of religious obsession by reading devotional works while convalescing fr. wounds received during French siege of Pamplona in 1521. He wrote 'Spiritual Exercises' which became the Jesuit handbook. The Jesuit order headed by a "general" who resided in Rome was rigidly hierarchical & totally subordinate to the Papacy. Entry was difficult, &

utter obedience to superiors & unflinching service were demanded of those who joined it (Xavier went to the Portuguese East India in 1541). Jesuits were pressed into service of the papacy in its struggle against Protestant reformers. Secular rulers were wary of the order so tied to the papacy: the Jesuits were effectively resisted in France & Spain (Charles V refused them entry to the Netherlands), and their greatest success was achieved in Italy, Portugal and Germany. By the time of Ignatius's death in 1556, the order had 1,000 members.

1540

Duncan; Cal

The Jesuits were founded

1540

Jesuit

The Jesuit Order was
approved by the Pope

1540-1650

Counter-Reformation
Catholic revival following
Protestant defections during
the Reformation

c1540 AD
16th Century AD

Tehwah - an artificially constructed
name for Israel's God first attested
in the 16th century AD.
Christian texts.

1540

Joseph SCALIGER was born
in AGEN, France.

The Julian Cal. (1582) computes
the day count from an era beginning
in 4713 BC when the start of 3
ancient time cycles coincided

(1) The period over which a given
lunar phase coincides with the same date

in the seasonal year (the 19-year Metonic Cycle named after 5th Century B.C Greek Mathematician and Astronomer who devised it);

(2) the period that includes all combinations of the days of the week with the first day of the year (a 28-year cycle); and

(3) the cycle of Indiction, a non-astronomical cycle of 15 years' duration relating to the collection of certain taxes imposed upon the military and instituted by the Emperor Constantine in the fourth Century A.D.

$$(19)(28)(15) = 7980$$

July 28, 1540

King Henry VIII chief minister,
Thomas Cromwell was executed,
on the same day Henry married
his 5th wife, Catherine Howard.

July 9, 1540

Englands King Henry VIII had his
6 month old marriage to his 4th
wife, Anne of Cleves, annulled.

1540-1609

Joseph Justus Scaliger
Italian born physician
& scholar

His father was Julius Caesar Scaliger
1484-1558. He was an Italian
physician.

1540

Order of Jesuits is founded by LOYOLA

G1540

The Catholic Church placed
the works of Copernicus
on the Index and forbade
the faithful to read any book
on the Index.

Copernicus, Nicholas (1473-1543)